Committee III/3, on May 26, approved the revision of paragraphs 1 and 2 of Chapter VIII, Section B, as proposed by the Delegate of China and seconded by the Delegate of the United States. This revision likewise includes an amendment proposed by the sponsoring governments to enable the Council to call upon the parties to take provisional measures to prevent an aggravation of a dispute.

Chapter VIII, Section B, paragraphs 1 and 2, as approved, read as follows:

1. The Security Council should determine the existence of any threat to the peace, breach of the peace or act of aggression and should make *recommendations or* decide upon the measures set forth in paragraphs 3 and 4 of this Section to be taken to maintain or restore peace and security.

2. Before making the recommendations or deciding upon the measures for the maintenance or restoration of peace and security in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1, the Security Council *may* call upon the parties concerned to comply with such provisional measures as it may deem necessary or desirable in order to prevent an aggravation of the situation. Such provisional measures should be without prejudice to the rights, claims or position of the parties concerned. Failure to comply with such provisional measures should be duly taken account of by the Security Council.

The Committee resumed its discussion of the composition of the Military Staff Committee. In view of the fact that at its previous session, the Committee approved an amendment providing for the creation of regional subcommittees, two other amendments to enlarge, in one manner or another, the Staff Committee were withdrawn. A third proposed amendment to provide that the Military Staff Committee should be composed of all the members of the Security Council or their representatives failed of approval by the Committee.

The Committee then proceeded to consider an amendment proposed to paragraph 5, Section B, Chapter VIII, to provide that the special agreements of each country to supply forces to the Security Council should be concluded with the Council and *not* by the member states among themselves as provided in the original Dumbarton Oaks Proposals.

Committee IV/1, on May 26, proceeded with the discussion of a proposed draft submitted by the Delegation of the United States to complete Chapter VII of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. Paragraphs 3, 4, and 5 of Chapter VII of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals were not covered by the draft submitted by Subcommittee A of Committee IV/1 and approved by the full Committee on May 22, 1945. The United States proposed that these paragraphs should read as follows:

"(1) The Statute is based upon the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice.

"(2) All parties to the Charter are *ipso facto* parties to the Statute of the International Court of Justice.

"(3) Conditions under which States not parties to the Charter may become parties to the Statute of the International Court of Justice shall be determined in each case by the General Assembly upon recommendation of the Security Council".

These three paragraphs were approved by the Committee and will be renumbered appropriately.

Resuming its discussion of the proposed Statute of the Court, the Committee considered and approved an amendment to Article 34 submitted by Great Britain requiring that international organizations be informed of proceedings before the Court concerning treaties or other instruments by which their functions are defined.

Committee IV/2, on May 26, approved the draft of an article dealing with registration and publication of treaties. The first paragraph of the article declares that every treaty and international agreement entered into by a member of the United Nations after the Charter becomes effective shall be registered with the Secretariat as soon as possible, and shall be published. The second paragraph provides that no party to a treaty which has not been registered in accordance with the first paragraph may invoke such treaty before any organ of the Organization.

Committee I/2, on May 26, commenced a discussion on the first reading of the Report of the Rapporteur on Chapter III. This report, when approved by the Committee, will be presented to Commission I at a future plenary session.

INVITATION FROM THE CALIFORNIA STATE LEGISLATURE

The California State Legislature, in a concurrent resolution relating to the United Nations Conference, adopted in the Assembly April 30, 1945, and in the Senate May 1, 1945, resolved that a special invitation be extended to the leaders of the delegations of the four sponsoring governments to meet with the California State Legislature in joint session; that an invitation be extended to the representatives of the other nations in attendance at the Conference to visit the Legislature while in session; and that an invitation be extended to the American Delegation to speak before the Legislature.

TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

The Office of Defense Transportation and the railroads have advised the Transportation Office of the Conference that the demand for Pullman equipment to meet military needs is so great that difficulties will be experienced in securing adequate Pullman equipment for special trains to handle the transportation at the close of the Conference.

The foregoing, together with the limited amount of Pullman space on regular eastbound trains, makes it necessary to advise all concerned that stopovers en route to destination will not be handled by the Transportation Office of the Conference.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

The showing of documentary films in the Conference Theater of the Sir Francis Drake Hotel on Monday, May 28, will be a private exhibition of specialized films on public-health subjects. As this is a highly technical subject of interest primarily to educators and medical authorities admission will be by invitation of the Office of Inter-American Affairs only.

Regular public showings of films for all accredited personnel attending the Conference will be resumed Tuesday, May 29, from 7 p. m. to midnight as usual.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

880 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Monday, May 28

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:20 p.m.	**That's the Spirit** (Studio preview) Universal comedy with Jack Oakie, Peggy Ryan and Buster Keaton
8:52 p.m.	**The Battle of San Pietro** (U. S. Army operations in Italy, latest release of the War Activities Committee through RKO)
9:24 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:44 p.m.	**That's the Spirit**
11:16 p.m.	**The Battle of San Pietro**
11:48 p.m.	**Repeat showing of Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued **May 25, 1945** is Document 612. The list issued **May 24** is Document 590.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 30 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MAY 29, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY
May 29, 1945

Committee	Time	Room
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/3	10:30 a.m.	223
III/2	10:30 a.m.	202
II/2 B	10:30 a.m.	311
I/1 A	10:30 a.m.	316
IV/1/D	10:30 a.m.	308
		(Opera H.)
Advisory Committee of Jurists	3:00 p.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/3/A	3:00 p.m.	316
I/2	3:30 p.m.	303
II/2	3:30 p.m.	202
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	5:30 p.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/4	8:30 p.m.	223
IV/1	8.30 p.m.	202

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee I/2, on May 28, considered Chapters X (Secretariat) and XI (Amendment). Having already provided for the term of office and eligibility for reelection of the Secretary General, it approved for inclusion in the Charter the statement that "The Secretary General should be the chief administrative officer of the Organization." Other matters pertaining to Chapter X were referred to a subcommittee for study and recommendation to the Committee at its next meeting. The Committee began a general discussion of Chapter XI (Amendment), which is to be continued at its next meeting.

Committee II/1, at its meeting on May 28, read and approved the report of its rapporteur. Since the Committee has finished consideration of the parts of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals assigned to it, the Committee adjourned until action by other technical committees has been taken on matters which may fall within its jurisdiction.

Committee II/2, on May 28, continued its discussion of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 8, on the basis of the questions of principle formulated by Subcommittee A. Question 3, which gave the Assembly the right to discuss reports received from the Security Council, was affirmed without a negative voice being raised. Question 4, which asked whether the Assembly should be empowered either to approve or disapprove of the Security Council's report, was also affirmed, after interpretation which made clear that, as previously decided, the Assembly should not make recommendations on situations being dealt with by the Security Council. The fifth question was amended and affirmed in its amended form as follows:

"Subject to the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Section, should the General Assembly be empowered to submit recommendations to the Security Council with a view to insuring the complete observance of the duties of the Security Council inherent in its responsibility to maintain international peace and security?"

The Committee then discussed the report submitted by its drafting subcommittee, on the redrafting of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 1. The discussion was still in progress when the meeting adjourned.

Committee II/3, on May 28, received a fifth report of the drafting subcommittee. This report dealt further with the text of Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 1, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, proposed a new paragraph on the creation of new specialized organizations or agencies for insertion in Chapter IX, Section A, and reported a decision reached jointly with a subcommittee of Committee II/1 regarding Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 5, relating to budgetary arrangements. Discussion of the report was deferred in order that members of the Committee might have time to study it.

The Delegations of Brazil and China asked to have reported a declaration that a general conference be convened within the next few months for the purpose of establishing an international health organization. They declared their intention to consult with other delegations with a view to convening such a general conference. They proposed that full consideration be given to the relationship of an international health organization to other institutions, national and international, in the field of health. They recommended that the health organization be brought into relationship with the Economic and Social Council. The Committee voted unanimously to associate itself with the declaration.

There was a general discussion of the relation of the General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council to the specialized organizations dealing with matters within the purview of the Council. Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 2, and Section D, paragraph 2, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals dealing with this question, were then referred to the drafting subcommittee.

There was a general discussion of Chapter IX, Section D, paragraphs 1 and 3, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, dealing with the organization and procedure of the Economic and Social Council.

Committee III/3, on May 28, continued debate on the amendment proposing that the special agreements provided for in Chapter VIII, Section B, paragraph 5, should be concluded between the members of the Organization and the Security Council, and not just among the member states. Final vote on the question was postponed at the request of one of the sponsoring governments.

Action was similarly postponed on an amendment to paragraph 5 providing for right of passage and for more precise definition of the content of the special agreements, and on other amendments dealing with related matters.

The Committee failed to approve an amendment to add an additional paragraph to Section B which would require any country refusing to settle a dispute by peaceful means and thereby causing enforcement action to be taken by the Council, to pay the costs of the enforcement measures.

Committee IV/1, on May 28, considered Article 36 of the Statute of the proposed International Court of Justice, which deals with the question of the Court's jurisdiction. The meeting was devoted to a discussion of whether Article 36 of the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice should be retained. Under this Article the Court had jurisdiction in cases brought before it by agreement of the parties to the dispute. It also contained a provision known as the "optional clause" which enabled states which desired to do so to agree among themselves to accept the jurisdiction of the Court on the petition of one party alone.

The other possible courses of action which were considered by the Committee involved the general question of making the principle of the optional clause binding upon all parties to the Statute. A number of delegations felt that such a step was necessary in order to advance the rule of law in international relations. Others felt that the continuance of the optional clause was to be preferred since it would decrease the possibility of reservations and would make the Statute conform more nearly to the needs of each individual state and conform more nearly to the realities of international relations.

At the end of the discussion a subcommittee was formed to attempt to reach an acceptable formula. Those appointed to serve on this subcommittee are: Australia, Belgium, Canada, Chile, China, Mexico, New Zealand, the Netherlands, the Soviet Union, the United Kingdom, the United States, the Chairman (Arturo Garcia, Peru), and the Rapporteur (Nasrat Al-Farsy, Iraq).

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

On Tuesday, May 29, films of the United Nations will be shown at the Conference Theater at the Sir Francis Drake Hotel. The selection presents a cross section of the films made by various democratic nations and shown abroad during the years of war to interpret the life and culture of these countries.

The films to be shown include: *Maximum Effort* and *Return of the Fiji Battalion* from New Zealand; *Passage to Freedom* on the Norwegian Merchant Marine; *West Wind*, the story of a famous Canadian painter; and *Tapestries of France*, a pre-war film of an aspect of French cultural development.

The program will run continuously from 7 p. m. to midnight and is open to all persons accredited to the Conference.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued May 26, 1945 is Document 638. The list issued May 27 is Document 644.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 31 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MAY 30, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

May 30, 1945

Body	Time	Room
Commission II	10:30 a.m.	Opera House
Subcommittee II/3/A	10:30 a.m.	316 Veterans Building
Subcommittee I/1/A	10:30 a.m.	311 Veterans Building
Subcommittee IV/2/A	10:30 a.m.	308 Veterans Building
Subcommittee I/2/E	2:30 p.m.	314 Veterans Building
Committee II/3	3:30 p.m.	223 Veterans Building
Coordination Committee	5:30 p.m.	418 Opera House
Committee IV/1	6:00 p.m.	314 Veterans Building
Committee I/2	8:30 p.m.	303 Veterans Building
Committee II/2	8:30 p.m.	202 Veterans Building
Committee III/3	8:30 p.m.	223 Veterans Building

With the exception of Commission II, these meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee III/1, on May 28, decided unanimously to approve the addition of a paragraph to Section B, Chapter VI, suggested by the Norwegian Delegate. This paragraph, to be numbered six, provides for the participation of the Security Council in the election of the judges of the International Court of Justice in accordance with the Statute of the Court. When a substantially similar amendment was previously brought up, another Committee which was working on the Statute of the Court had not yet reached a decision concerning the election of judges. Now that it has done so, and has decided that the Council as well as the Assembly shall participate in the election of judges, Committee III/1 decided to amend Section B in order to make it accord with the Statute of the International Court of Justice. A similar provision had also been adopted by the Committee on the powers of the General Assembly.

The Committee also adopted unanimously the Rapporteur's report on the work of the Committee in connection with Chapter VI, Section A, concerning the composition of the Security Council.

Committee IV/2, on May 28, discussed the question of interpretation of the Charter, which was referred to it by Committee II/2. Discussion centered around the method and procedure of interpretation of the Charter. Several delegates expressed the opinion that a statement in the Charter setting forth the authority for interpretation would be unnecessary. It was decided to submit the question to a subcommittee which should prepare a report to be presented to the full committee.

Committee I/2, on May 29, continued its discussion of Chapter XI (Amendments). At the meeting of May 28, the Australian Delegate had proposed the creation of a subcommittee of fifteen, including delegates of the governments offering proposals on Chapter XI, for the purpose of studying and reporting to the Committee on this chapter and related amendments. During the meeting, the Cuban Delegate suggested that paragraph 3 of the amendment of the sponsoring governments on Chapter XI be divided into four parts and a

vote taken on each. After several delegates had expressed arguments for and against the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals and amendment of the sponsoring governments on amendment, the Australian proposal was put to a vote and carried, 19 in favor, 12 against. The following delegates were selected to compose the subcommittee: President of Commission I; Chairman and Rapporteur (General) of Committee I/2; Delegates of Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Ecuador, France, Mexico, Norway, Soviet Union, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Committee II/3, on May 29, received the sixth report of the drafting subcommittee. The report contained three recommended texts:

1. A revised pledge of cooperation with the Organization to appear as a new paragraph following paragraph 1 of Section A, Chapter IX, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals.

2. A redraft of the text of Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 2, regarding the relationship of the Organization to the various specialized intergovernmental organizations and agencies in economic, social, cultural, educational, health, and related fields.

3. A new paragraph regarding the relationship to non-governmental organizations.

The report will be discussed at the next meeting of the Committee.

The Chairman invited Mr. Alexander Loveday, observer on behalf of the League of Nations, to make a statement concerning the experience of the League with committees and commissions of the sort contemplated in the language of Chapter IX, Section D, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals.

The Committee then took up the fifth report of the drafting subcommittee. The Committee adopted unanimously the subcommittee's proposal that the last sentence of Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 1, should be retained in the following form:

"Responsibility for the discharge of this function shall be vested in the General Assembly and under the authority of the General Assembly, in the Economic and Social Council."

The Committee accepted unanimously the recommendation of the subcommittee to modify subparagraph b of paragraph 1 of Section A, Chapter IX, as adopted by the Committee at its seventh meeting, to read:

"b. Solutions of international economic, social, health, and other related problems; international cultural and educational cooperation; and . . ."

Discussion was begun of the recommendation of the subcommittee that the following new paragraph be added after Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 2.

"The Organization shall, where appropriate, initiate negotiations among the nations concerned for the creation of any specialized organization or agency required for the accomplishment of the purposes set out above."

At the meeting of Committee III/2, on May 29, a declaration was presented on behalf of the Delegation of Uruguay setting forth its position with regard to procedures for the peaceful settlement of disputes. In this declaration the Uruguayan Delegation stated that it was in favor of empowering the Security Council to set up a tribunal of arbitration, if necessary, for the settlement of any dispute not regarded as justiciable, and therefore susceptible of settlement by the Court, and not settled by agreement of the parties.

The Delegate of Czechoslovakia, as Chairman of Subcommittee III/2/C, set up to consider in consultation with a subcommittee of Committee I/1 the question of the disposition to be made of the amendment of the sponsoring governments regarding domestic jurisdiction, submitted the subcommittee's report to the Committee. This report provided that the amendment in question be considered by Committee I/1; that amendments to paragraph 7, Section A, Chapter VIII, should also be considered by Committee I/1; and that Committee III/2 should deal with any consequential questions which might arise as a result of action taken by Committee I/1. The report was approved.

The question of reference by the Security Council of justiciable disputes to the International Court of Justice in connection with Chapter VIII, Section A, paragraph 6, was discussed, and it was decided to postpone final decision until the question of compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice had been decided by Committee IV/1. The question of the power of the Security Council to request advisory opinions from the Court was considered. The Committee approved the second sentence of paragraph 6, Section A, Chapter VIII.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

On Wednesday, May 30, in the Conference Theater of the Sir Francis Drake Hotel, films of Czechoslovakia and Great Britain will be shown from 7 p. m. to midnight.

The program will include a symphonic poem of the well-known Czechoslovak symphony *My Country* (Ma Vlast), by B. Smetana. *Western Approaches*, a technicolor saga of the heroism of the Merchant Marine produced by the British Ministry of Information, will also be shown.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued May 28, 1945, is Document 665.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
[illegible] O'Farrell Street
([illegible] Powell and Mason)

Wednesday, May 30

5:00 p.m. France Forever presents **L'Honneur des Poetes** Underground recordings of great French poets and leaders made before and during the liberation of Paris. (This special program by the French Delegation, with Orson Welles presiding, is not a motion picture.)

7:00 p.m. Newsreel

7:20 p.m. **Back to Bataan** (Studio preview) RKO melodrama of the Philippines, produced by Robert Fellowes, directed by Edward Dmytrik, with John Wayne and Anthony Quinn

8:50 p.m. **High Plane** (Life in the Andes Altiplano, by Office of Inter-American Affairs)

9:10 p.m. Newsreel

9:30 p.m. **Back to Bataan**

11:00 p.m. Repeat showing of Newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 32 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MAY 31, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FIRST MEETING OF COMMISSION II

The first meeting of Commission II, General Assembly, was called to order by the President, Field Marshal Smuts (Union of South Africa), at 10:35 a.m., May 30, 1945, in the Auditorium of the Opera House.

The Commission had before it the report of the Rapporteur of Committee II/1 (Doc. 666).

The President expressed warm appreciation for the speed and thoroughness with which Committee II/1 had proceeded with its work and said that the large measure of agreement which had been reached in the Committee on the matters before it would facilitate consideration of the Rapporteur's report by the present meeting.

The meeting accepted the President's suggestion that the recommendations contained in the Rapporteur's report should be read and considered section by section. The recommendations relating to the composition of the Assembly and to the admission of new members were agreed to by the Commission.

The Commission then considered the recommendations relating to elections by the General Assembly. The recommendation contained in the first paragraph of this section was agreed to by the Commission.

In connection with the recommendation made in the second paragraph of this section, the Delegate of the Netherlands (Mr. van Vredenburch) stated that in the opinion of the Netherlands Delegation it had been the unanimous understanding of Committee II/1 that the Secretary General of the Organization should be elected by the General Assembly upon recommendation of the Security Council made by an affirmative vote of 7 members, the General Assembly being free to reject any name submitted to it by the Security Council. He said that he did not wish to propose a change in the report but merely to record the understanding of the Netherlands Delegation on this point. The Delegate of Australia (Dr. Evatt) pointed out that the use of the phrase "should be elected" in the recommendation would seem to imply clearly that the Assembly had a right to reject nominations submitted to it by the Security Council. If a recommendation were rejected the Security Council would then have to make another recommendation. The President of the Commission ruled that the meaning of the recommendation was clear, that while the General Assembly could not elect a Secretary General except upon recommendation by the Security Council, the General Assembly was free to reject such recommendations.

ORDER OF THE DAY
May 31, 1945

Committee	Time	Room
		(Vet. Bldg.)
IV/1/D	9:45 a.m.	308
III/1, D and III/3/A (Joint Subcom.)	10:30 a.m.	311
I/2	10:30 a.m.	314
II/4	10:30 a.m.	223
IV/1	10:30 a.m.	202
II/3/A	10:30 a.m.	316
Advisory Committee of Jurists	2:30 p.m.	(Opera H.) 418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/2/A	3:30 p.m.	308
IV/2/A	3:30 p.m.	219
IV/2	4:30 p.m.	202
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	5:30 p.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
I/2/D	6:00 p.m.	314
II/3	8:30 p.m.	223

These meetings will not be open to the public.

Doc. 698 (Eng.)

The Delegate of the Soviet Union (Mr. Novikov) informed the Commission that in the opinion of the Soviet Delegation certain questions concerning the election of the Secretary General required additional consultation and that the subject had been brought before the Steering Committee by the Soviet Delegation. He therefore asked that consideration of th subject be postponed until a decision had been reached by the Steering Committee. The President ruled that in view of this statement by the Delegate of the Soviet Union, made in accordance with the Memorandum on the Organization of the Conference, consideration of the Committee's recommendation concerning the election of the Secretary General (the second paragraph under the heading Elections by the General Assembly) should be postponed pending a decision by the Steering Committee.

The Committee's recommendation relating to participation by the General Assembly in the election of judges of the International Court of Justice (the sixth paragraph under the heading Elections by the General Assembly) was agreed to by the Commission.

The recommendations of the Committee relating to the apportionment of expenses and approval of the budget, voting rights, voting majorities, and procedure were agreed to by the Commission.

At the request of the President, the Executive Officer (Mr. Gilchrist) informed the meeting that the texts approved by Committee II/1 had been forwarded to the Coordination Committee. The texts as finally approved by the Coordination Committee would be forwarded to Commission II by the Rapporteur of Committee II/1.

At the request of the President, the Executive Officer gave a brief statement with regard to the progress made by Committees 2, 3, and 4 of Commission II and of the work still remaining to be completed by those Committees.

The meeting adjourned at 11:42 a.m.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/2, on May 29, continued its discussion of the three questions regarding paragraph 1 of Section B, Chapter V, which had been referred to it by the drafting subcommittee. The first question asked whether, taking as a base the redraft of this paragraph submitted by the four sponsoring governments and France, a new paragraph should be inserted at the head of that draft in the following words:

"The General Assembly should have the right to discuss any matter within the sphere of international relations; and, subject to the exception embodied in paragraph — below, to make recommendations to the members of the Organization or to the Security Council or both on any such matters."

After extensive discussion, a decision in the affirmative was taken by a vote of 27 to 11.

The second question was whether to include, following the words "international relations" in the paragraph quoted above, the words "which affects the maintenance of international peace and security". This question was answered in the negative by a vote of 9 in the affirmative to 27 in the negative.

The third question involved the addition, following the paragraph quoted above and as an introduction to the text submitted by the four sponsoring governments and France, of the following language:

"In particular, and without limiting the generality of the preceding paragraph, . . . " This question was answered in the affirmative by a vote of 28 to 3.

Having amended the text before it as indicated above, the Committee adopted the amended version by a vote of 36 to 0.

Committee II/3, on May 30, considered the redraft, presented in the sixth report of the drafting subcommittee, of the pledge for support of the objectives set forth in the revised version (already approved by the Committee) of Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 1, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. The Delegate from Australia maintained that the redraft did not provide for separate national action, as distinct from cooperative action, in support of these principles. Various views were expressed on this question. The Committee then decided, at the suggestion of the U.S.S.R., since unanimity was especially desirable on this question, to ask the drafting subcommittee to attempt to prepare a draft of the proposed pledge which would be acceptable to all and would express the essential agreement in principle brought out in the discussion.

The Committee then resumed discussion of the recommendation in the fifth report of the drafting subcommittee, that the following new paragraph be added after Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 2:

"The Organization shall, where appropriate, initiate negotiations among the nations concerned for the creation of any specialized organization or agency required for the accomplishment of the purposes set out above."

The French Delegate had moved the inclusion of mention of the creation of a specialized organization for ensuring free access to raw materials. The Committee was adjourned before completion of the discussion of this point.

WHO'S WHO: DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE

A *Who's Who*, containing biographies of delegates to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, has been published by the United Nations Information Office in New York, as a service to the delegations to the Conference, members of the Secretariat, Conference observers, representatives of press and radio, and the public in general.

Advance copies were recently distributed to the delegations and the Secretariat. Single copies of the new edition are similarly being sent to each national delegation and to senior officers of the Secretariat. Additional copies may be purchased at the news stands in San Francisco, or from the United Nations Information Office, 610 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N. Y.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

On Thursday, May 31, films on social and economic problems will be shown at the Conference Theater in the Sir Francis Drake Hotel. The films to be shown include: *If, A Man and His Job*, and *Lessons in Living*, all Canadian productions; *Employing Blind Workers in Industry*, a production of the United States Office of Education; and a British film entitled *Back to Normal*.

The program will run continuously from 7 p.m. to midnight and is open to all persons accredited to the Conference.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Thursday, May 31

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:20 p.m.	*Meet Me In St. Louis* (MGM's technicolor musical featuring Judy Garland and the "Trolley Song")
9:13 p.m.	*Winged Scourge* (Walt Disney cartoon for Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs)
9:24 p.m.	Newsreel
9:44 p.m.	*Meet Me In St. Louis*
11:37 p.m.	Repeat showing of Newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued May 29, 1945 is Document 689.

"or of situations" to be inserted after the words "international disputes" in Article 1 of Chapter I as proposed by the drafting subcommittee, voted to adopt this article as drafted, by a vote of 32 in favor to 4 against.

At the meeting of Committee I 2, June 1, the Soviet Delegate proposed that the matter of deputy secretaries-general, on which the Committee had voted on May 24, be referred to the Steering Committee. The Chairman stated that, under the standing orders of the Conference, chairmen of delegations have the right to refer questions to the Steering Committee.

The Committee took up the report of the subcommittee on the Secretariat, which was presented by the Rapporteur. Committee I/2 approved unanimously for inclusion as paragraph 2 of Chapter X the following recommendation:

"The Secretary-General shall act in that capacity in all meetings of the General Assembly, of the Security Council, of the Economic and Social Council, and of the Trusteeship Council, and shall perform such other functions as are or may be entrusted to him by the Organization. The Secretary-General shall make an annual report to the General Assembly on the work of the Organization."

It was understood that the Secretary-General could depute the duties covered by this paragraph to subordinate officials.

The Committee then considered a provision that the Secretary-General may bring to the attention of the Security Council any matter which in his opinion might threaten international peace and security. An amendment was proposed to include also any matter involving infringement of the principles of the Organization.

Committee II/2, on June 1, resumed discussion of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 6, with special reference to a number of proposals that had been made to give the Assembly power to recommend the revision of treaties that had become inapplicable. Objection was raised to considering this problem, on the ground that other Committees were concerned with similar issues and that a decision should first be obtained from the Steering Committee. On the basis of letters received from the Presidents of Commissions I and IV, however, the Committee decided by vote to proceed with the discussion.

Three questions of principle based upon amendments submitted by participating governments had been formulated by Subcommittee A, and discussion was opened on these questions. Representatives of the governments which had submitted these amendments indicated that they might be satisfied with an interpretation of the amendment proposed by the four sponsoring governments and France to paragraph 6, if it were made clear in the record that the right to make recommendations on situations "regardless of origin" was broad enough to include situations arising out of treaties. The discussion will be continued at the next meeting.

Committee II/3, on June 1, held a special meeting arranged by the Chairman in addition to those regularly scheduled in order to expedite the Committee's work and bring about its successful completion at as early a date as possible.

The Committee received the eighth report of the drafting subcommittee. The first recommendation in the report was for the adoption of the following redraft of the "pledge" paragraph, approved in principle by the Committee and submitted to the subcommittee for drafting in a form which would be acceptable to the entire Committee:

"All members pledge themselves to take joint and separate action in cooperation with the Organization for the achievement of these purposes."

This statement would be included in the Charter following paragraph 1, Section A, Chapter IX, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. At the instance of the Australian Delegate, seconded by the Delegate of the United States, the Committee adopted this paragraph with only one dissenting vote.

The Committee then resumed consideration of the third point of the seventh report of the drafting subcommittee. This was a recommendation for a paragraph permitting the Economic and Social Council to invite a member state to participate in its deliberations if the Council should consider that the interest of that state might be specially affected by the question being deliberated. A number of delegates felt that such invitation should not be left to the discretion of the Council, but should rather be made mandatory. After a considerable discussion, the Committee decided to carry over to the next meeting its consideration of this question.

Committee II/4, on June 1, adopted without dissent the Egyptian amendment to paragraph B.6 of the working paper, providing for the possibility of administration of a trust territory by more than one state. The Committee then discussed paragraph B.10, charging the General Assembly with the functions of the international Organization in trustee areas not designated as strategic. This paragraph was carried with the insertion, moved by the Delegate of the United States, of a defini-

tion of certain of these functions in the following terms: "including the approval of the trusteeship arrangements and their alteration or amendment". (These words follow "strategic" in line 3 of the paragraph).

Passing to paragraph B.13, the Committee approved this also with the addition, proposed by the Delegate of the United States, of the following words at the end, prescribing the content of the annual reports to be made by administering authorities: "on the political, economic, social and educational advancement of the inhabitants of the trust territory".

Committee IV/1, on June 1, received a subcommittee report on Article 36 which recommended retention of the text of the old Statute of the International Court of Justice, with minor amendments.

The Committee debated at length the question whether jurisdiction should be optional or compulsory. On a vote on the principle of retaining optional jurisdiction, there were 26 for and 16 against, so the proposition failed to obtain the necessary two-thirds.

Several delegates then indicated that, having gone on record against the principle, they would be prepared to vote for the text of Article 36 as recommended by the Subcommittee, in order to avoid an impasse. A roll call was then taken on this text and it was adopted, 31-14.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued May 31, 1945 is Document 728.

No Journal will be issued on Sunday, June 3. The next issue of the Journal, No. 35, will be issued on Monday, June 4.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Saturday, June 2

7:00 p.m. Newsreel

7:20 p.m. *Hollywood Canteen* (Warner Bros. glamourization of the stars entertaining servicemen in one of the internationally known stage-door canteens).

9:24 p.m. *Defense Against Invasion* (A Disney documentary for the Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs).

9:36 p.m. Newsreel

9:56 p.m. *Hollywood Canteen*

Sunday, June 3

7:00 p.m. Newsreel

7:20 p.m. *They Met In Moscow* (Produced by Mosfilm Studio; directed by Ivan Dyrev; Artist Marina Lagynina)

8:35 p.m. *The Struggle For Life* (Produced by Moscow Technical Film Studios)

8:45 p.m. Newsreel

9:05 p.m. *They Met In Moscow*

10:20 p.m. *The Struggle For Life*

10:30 p.m. Newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

Films on social and economic problems will be shown at the Conference Theater, Sir Francis Drake Hotel, on Friday, June 1, continuously from 7 p. m. till midnight.

The program will include: *To Live in Darkness*, a film produced by the U. S. Navy Department emphasizing the importance of safety precautions in industry; *ABCD of Health* (Great Britain); *Power and the Land* (U. S. Department of Agriculture); *In the Wake of the Armies — UNRRA* and *The Bridge* (U. S. Office of Inter-American Affairs).

The program is open to all persons accredited to the Conference.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of Documents issued May 30, 1945 is Document 693.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Friday, June 1

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:20 p.m.	A Tree Grows in Brooklyn (Dorothy McGuire, James Dunn, and Joan Blondell in Betty Smith's novel, produced by Twentieth Century-Fox)
9:30 p.m.	Repeat showing of Newsreel
9:50 p.m.	A Tree Grows in Brooklyn

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 34 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 2, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 2, 1945

Committee	Time	Room (Vet. Bldg.)
I/1	10:30 a.m.	303
II/3/A	10:30 a.m.	316
I/2	3:30 p.m.	303
II/2	3:30 p.m.	202
II/3	3:30 p.m.	314
III/3	3:30 p.m.	223

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/3, on May 31, considered the second recommendation contained in the sixth report of the drafting subcommittee. After some discussion, it unanimously adopted the following revision of Chapter IX, Section A, paragraph 2, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals:

"The various specialized intergovernmental organizations and agencies having wide international responsibilities in economic, social, and other related fields, as defined in their basic instruments, shall be brought into relationship with the Organization on terms to be determined by agreement between the Economic and Social Council and the appropriate authorities of the specialized organizations or agencies, subject to approval by the General Assembly."

The Rapporteur then presented to the Committee the seventh report of the drafting subcommittee, which recommended a revised and extended text to replace Chapter IX, Section D, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals.

The Chairman invited discussion on the first paragraph of the proposed text. This paragraph related to the commissions to be set up by the Council and to the staff of the Council.

After some discussion of the alternatives of adding specific mention of additional fields for commissions or of eliminating mention of any fields, the Committee approved unanimously the subcommittee text, which reads as follows:

"The Economic and Social Council shall set up commissions in the fields of economic and social activities and for the promotion of human rights and such other commissions as may be required in fields within the competence of the Council. There shall be a permanent staff which shall constitute a part of the Secretariat of the Organization."

The Committee then considered and unanimously adopted the revised second paragraph of Section D of Chapter IX, concerning participation by the specialized organizations in the deliberations of the Economic and Social Council and by representatives of the Council in the specialized organizations. The text follows:

"The Economic and Social Council may make arrangements for representatives of the specialized organizations or agencies brought into relationship with the Organization to participate without vote in its deliberations and in those of the commissions established by it, and for its representatives to participate in the deliberations of such specialized organizations or agencies."

Discussion was begun on the third paragraph of the report of the subcommittee, a new paragraph giving the Council permission to invite a member state to those of its deliberations which it considered might specially affect that state.

At the meeting of Committee I/1, on June 1, the Rapporteur submitted his report of the deliberations of the drafting subcommittee, I/1/A. The Secretariat made available to members the draft texts of Chapters I, II, and the Preamble, as approved by Subcommittee I/1/A, for scrutiny of the full Committee. The Committee, after adopting, on the motion of the Norwegian Delegate, the clause